

Dan Sylw - Iechyd, Llesiant  
a Thegwch gan Ddefnyddio  
Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd  
Astudiaethau Achos o  
Gyrff Cyhoeddus yng  
Nghymru

Putting the Spotlight on  
Health, Well-being and  
Equity Using Health Impact  
Assessment  
Case Studies from Public  
Bodies in Wales

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GIG  
CYMRU  
NHS  
WALES

Iechyd Cyhoeddus  
Cymru  
Public Health  
Wales

**URBAN HABITATS**  
thinking | strategy | making

Ysgogwyr  
newid...Asesiadau o'r  
Effaith ar lechyd yn  
ymateb i anghenion pob  
dydd pobl



Drivers for change... HIA  
responding to people's  
everyday needs



# Dull astudiaeth achos: adnabod a mapio

**Ystyried → 56 o gyrff cyhoeddus yng Nghymru**

**Gyda rolau fel:**

Cyflogwyr

Caffaelwyr

Cyllidwyr

Rheolwyr asedau

**Ar draws meysydd polisi / systemau / sectorau e.e:**

Addysg

Gofal iechyd a gofal cymdeithasol

Yr amgylchedd ffisegol a naturiol

Y system fwyd

Tai

Trafnidiaeth

Trethiant

Y Gymraeg

Celfyddydau, diwylliant a threftadaeth

Chwaraeon a hamdden

Gwasanaethau brys

# Case study approach: identification & mapping

**Considering → 56 public bodies in Wales**

**With roles as:**

Employers

Procurers

Funders

Asset managers

**Across policy areas / systems / sectors e.g.:**

Education

Healthcare & social care

Physical & natural environment

Food system

Housing

Transport

Taxation

Welsh language

Arts & culture & heritage

Sport & sports leisure

Emergency services

# Trosolwg a mapio cynnwys

Tabl 2: Trosolwg o'r mathau o astudiaethau achos sydd wedi'u cynnwys

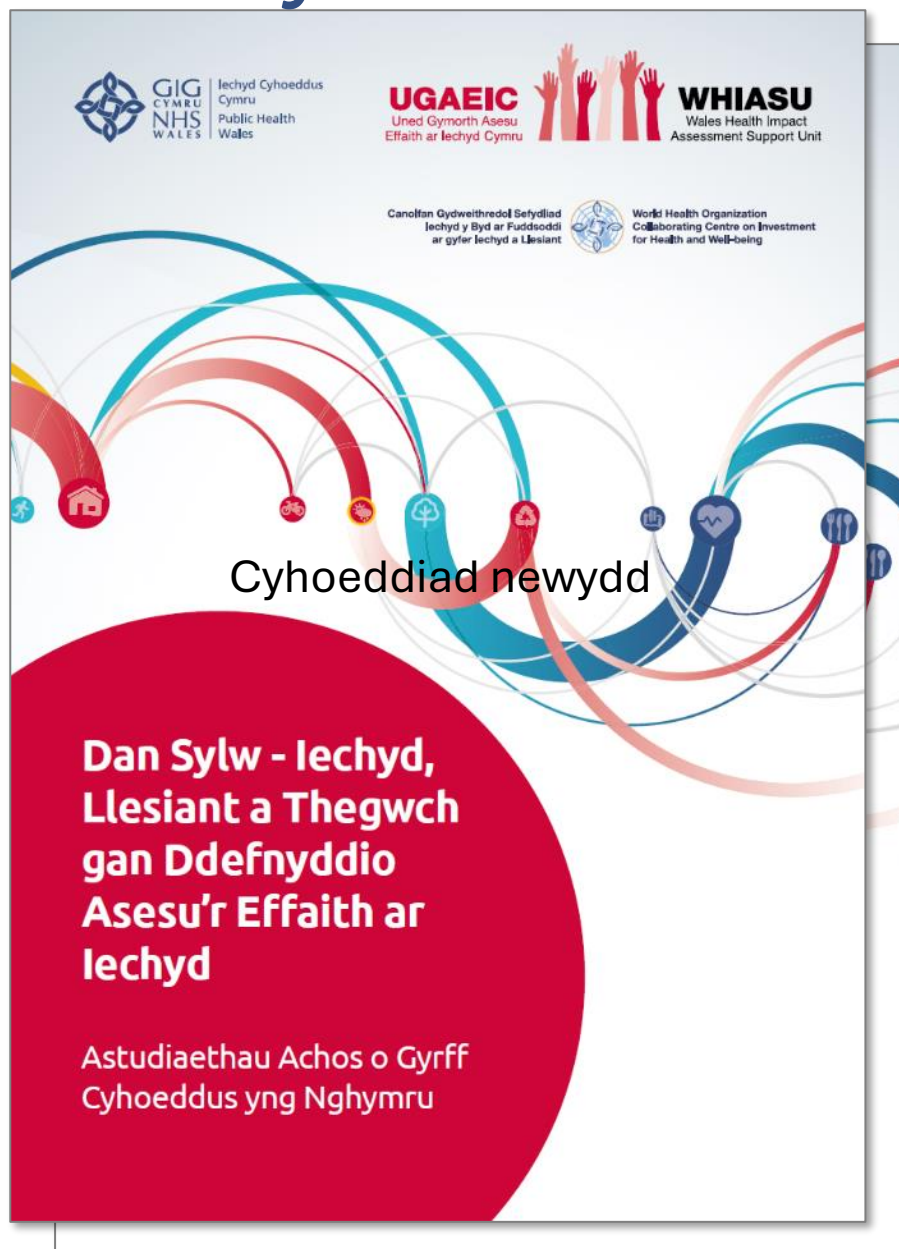
Cysylltiedig â thema / pwnc / system	Penderfyniad prosiect / buddsoddiad	Rhaglen waith / buddsoddiad	Polisi / strategaeth / rheoliad	Datblygu proses	Cynhwysfawr	Cyfranogol cyflym	Ôl-weithredol	Cydamserol	Rhagolygonol
<a href="#">Astudiaeth Achos 1: Systemeiddio HIA o fewn Cyfoeth Naturiol Cymru</a>	•	•	•	•					•
<a href="#">Astudiaeth Achos 2: HIA o'r Polisi Aros Gartref ac Ymbellhau Cymdeithasol yng Nghymru mewn ymateb i bandemig COVID-19</a>			•		•			•	
<a href="#">Astudiaeth Achos 3: Ailgyflunio Gwasanaethau Gofal Iechyd Menywod a Mamolaeth ym Mwrdd Iechyd Prifysgol Betsi Cadwaladr</a>			•			•			•
<a href="#">Astudiaeth Achos 4: Cynllun Rheoleiddio Awdurdod Lleol ar gyfer Tai Amlfeddiannaeth yn Sir Ddinbych</a>			•			•	•		•
<a href="#">Astudiaeth Achos 5: Cynllun Datblygu Lleol, Cyngor Bwrdeistref Sirol Wrecsam</a>		•	•			•			•

# Overview & mapping of coverage

Table 2: Overview of included case study types

Thematic / topic / system related	Project / investment decision	Programme of work / investment	Policy / strategy / regulation	Process development	Comprehensive	Rapid participatory	Retropective	Concurrent	Prospective
<a href="#">Case Study 1: Systematising HIA within Natural Resources Wales</a>	•	•	•	•					•
<a href="#">Case Study 2: HIA of the Staying at Home and Social Distancing Policy in Wales in response to the COVID-19 pandemic</a>			•		•			•	
<a href="#">Case Study 3: Reconfiguration of Women's and Maternity Healthcare Services at Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board</a>		•	•			•			•
<a href="#">Case Study 4: Local Authority Regulation Scheme for Houses in Multiple Occupation in Denbighshire</a>			•			•	•		•
<a href="#">Case Study 5: Local Development Plan, Wrexham County Borough Council</a>		•	•			•			•

# Cyhoeddiad newydd



# New publication



# Synthesis a phwyntiau dysgu

## ...pam Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd?

*"Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd yw'r unig fath o asesu effaith sydd â ffocws penodol ar iechyd a llesiant sydd hefyd yn: systematig, yn gyfranogol, ac yn nodweddu cwmpas a graddfa'r effeithiau.*

*...Mae HIA yn rhagori ar fathau eraill o asesu..."*

Mae angen nodi effeithiau cyn y gellir gweithredu arnynt.

Integreiddio i brosesau sefydliadol.

Deall cysylltiadau rhwng polisiau/ rhaglenni ac iechyd.

Pwysigrwydd elfen 'pobl' o newid - capasiti, dysgu trwy wneud, tyfu gwybodaeth.

HIA – trwyadl a hyblyg.

Wedi'i ategu gan egwyddorion a gwerthoedd.

Yn cyfuno tystiolaeth gymhleth – eglurder a dehongli.

# Synthesis & learning points

## ...why Health Impact Assessment?

*"HIA is the only form of impact assessment with an explicit focus on health and well-being that is also: systematic, participatory, and characterises both the scope and scale of impacts.*

*...HIA stands out from other forms of assessment..."*

Impacts need identified before they can be acted on.

Integration into organisational processes.

Understanding links between policies / programmes and health.

Importance of the 'people' side of change – capacity, learning by doing, growing knowledge.

HIA – rigorous and flexible.

Underpinned by principles and values.

Integrative of complex evidence – both clarity & nuance.

**Astudiaeth achos:**  
Systemeiddio HIA o fewn  
Cyfoeth Naturiol Cymru

**Case study:**  
Systematising HIA within  
Natural Resources Wales



# Trosolwg o'r astudiaeth achos

## **Pwy:**

CNC

## **Beth:**

dull systemig o integreiddio HIA o fewn prosesau sefydliadol

## **Pryd:**

Parhaus

## **Lle:**

Cymru gyfan ac ardaloedd lleol

## **Pam:**

i ymateb yn rhagweithiol i reoliadau HIA yn y dyfodol; arfer da; integreiddio iechyd i ysgogwyr sefydliadol ehangach

## **Sut:**

trwy ddatblygu prosesau a defnyddio arweiniad a hyfforddiant UGAEIC

# Case study overview

## **Who:**

NRW

## **What:**

A systemic approach to integrating HIA within organisational processes

## **When:**

Ongoing

## **Where:**

Both whole of Wales and local areas

## **Why:**

To proactively respond to future HIA regulations; good practice; integrating health into wider organisational drivers

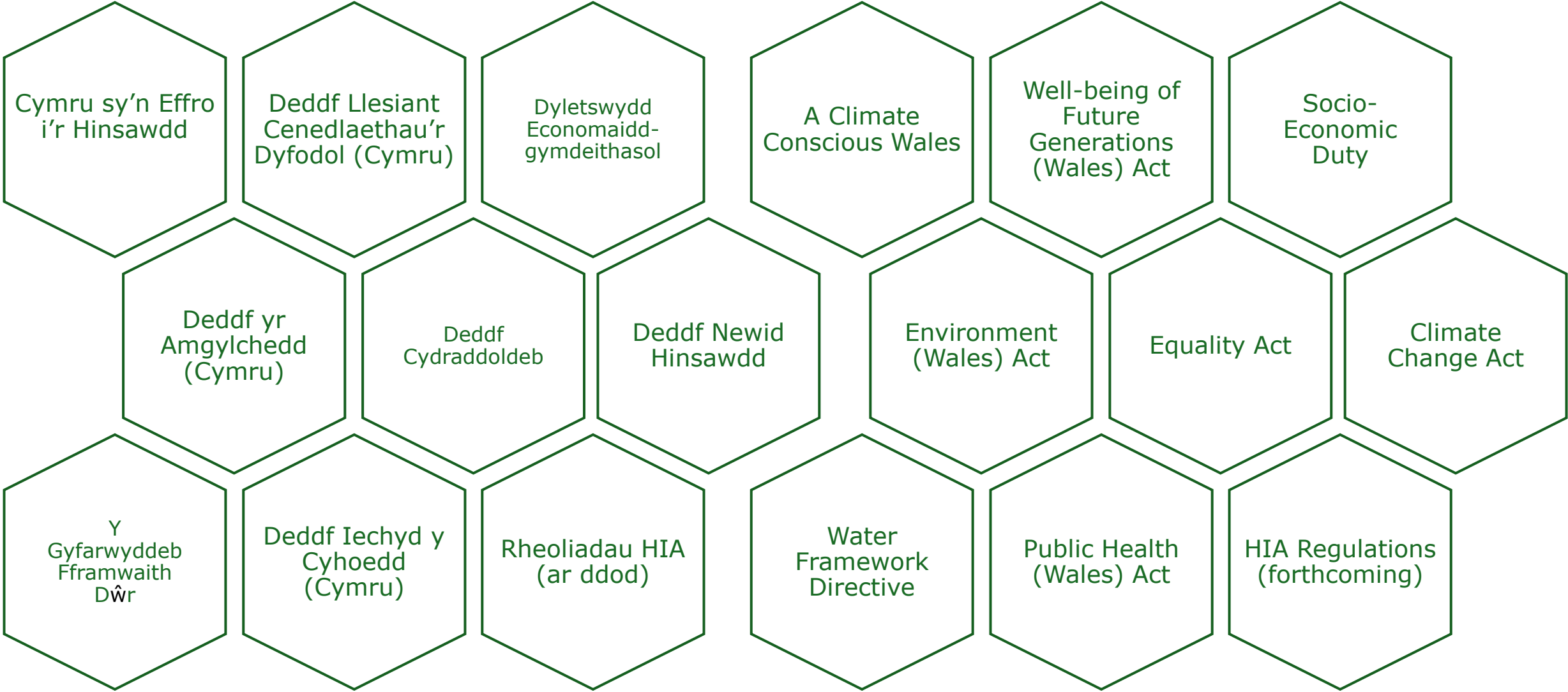
## **How:**

Through process development and using WHIASU guidance and training

# Ysgogwyr cenedlaethol ar gyfer gweithredu



## National drivers for action



# Beth ddigwyddodd?



- Hyfforddiant
- Asesiad o HIA → ymyraethau prosiect a rhaglen → arwyddocâd iechyd y boblogaeth:
  - Graddfa
  - Math
  - Lefel Risg
- Integreiddio prosesau â HIA:
  - Swyddfa rheoli rhaglen
  - Cylch oes prosiect
  - Adolygiadau Gateway
  - Prosesau Achos Busnes
- Datblygu offer a phrosesau cefnogi
- Cynllun peilot wedi'i gynnal
- Nodi buddion /cynyddu buddion i'r eithaf

# What happened?



- Training
- Assessment of HIA → project & programme interventions → population health significance:
  - Scale
  - Type
  - Risk level
- Process integration with HIA:
  - Programme management office
  - Project lifecycle
  - Gateway Reviews
  - Business Case processes
- Develop supporting tools & processes
- Pilot undertaken
- Benefits identification / maximising

## Peilot: rheoli perygl llifogydd ar Afon Wysg

## Pilot: flood risk management at on the River Usk



Cynllun Llifogydd Stryd Stephenson

Stephenson Street flood scheme

# Dysgu myfyriol

Gwerth datblygu fframwaith HIA 'addas i'w ddefnyddio'.

Nid yw effeithiau ar iechyd o reidrwydd yn cael eu deall yn iawn. Gall HIA gefnogi hyn.

Dull graddedig a chymesur. Mae matrices 'lefel arwyddocâd' yn cefnogi hyn.

Pwysigrwydd yr ochr sy'n ymwneud â phobl wrth newid yn ogystal â'r broses dechnegol a gwybodaeth.

Pwysigrwydd amseru i randdeiliaid yn y gymuned.



# Reflective learning

Value of developing a 'fit for use' HIA framework.

Health impacts are not necessarily well understood. HIA can support this.

A scaled & proportionate approach. 'Level of significance' matrix supports this.

Importance of the people side of change as well as technical process & knowledge.

Importance of timing for community stakeholders.

