

Amgylchedd Bwya Iach a rôl rheoli datblygiad

Healthy Food Environment and the role of development management

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Agenda

- **Sefyllfa Amgylchedd Bwyd**
- **Astudiaeth Mapio Dwysedd Safleoedd Gwerthu Bwyd Brys**
- **Astudiaeth Achos gan Fwrdd Iechyd Prifysgol Betsi Cadwaladr (BIPBC)**



Agenda

- **Food Environment Scene Setting**
- **Fast Food Outlet Density Mapping study**
- **Case study from Betsi Cadwaladr University Health Board (BCUHB)**



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Y problem

- **Heriau iechyd**
- **Mynediad cyfyngedig at fwydydd iach**
- **Mynediad hawdd at fwydydd sy'n uchel mewn braster, halen a siwgr**
- **Canolbwyntio ar gludfwyd poeth**
- **Nifer cynyddol o safleoedd o'r fath**
- **Byrddau iechyd a thimau lechyd Cyhoeddus ddim yn ymgynghoreion swyddogol ar geisiadau cynllunio ac ni fyddent yn ymwybodol o geisiadau ar**



The issue


- **Health challenges**
- **Limited access to healthy foods**
- **Easy access to foods high in fat, salt and sugar**
- **Concentration of hot food takeaways**
- **Increasing number of such outlets**
- **Health boards and Public Health teams not an official consultee on planning applications and would be unaware of applications for food premises**



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Y Weithred

- 
- **Wedi ymgysylltu â chydweithwyr cynllunio**
 - **Wedi datblygu a gweithredu proses newydd i ymateb i geisiadau**
 - **Wedi hyfforddi aelodau o'r tîm Iechyd Cyhoeddus ar y broses newydd**
 - **Yn gwirio'r rhestrau cynllunio wythnosol yn rhagweithiol ac yn ymateb i geisiadau sydd o bwys i iechyd cyhoeddus**
 - **Wedi datblygu cyfres o dempledi ymateb gan ddefnyddio'r sylfaen dystiolaeth, y data a'r polisiâu**

The Action

- **Engaged with planning colleagues**
- **Developed and implemented a new process to respond to applications**
- **Trained Public Health team members in the new process**
- **Proactively check the weekly planning lists and responding to applications which are of public health significance**
- **Developed a series of response templates using the latest evidence base, data and national and local policies to inform the response**



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Y Canlyniad

- **Ymateb mwy cyson ac amserol i geisiadau cynllunio**
- **Trwy edrych yn rhagweithiol ar y rhestrau wythnosol, mae'r tîm yn nodi ceisiadau na fyddent fel arfer yn ymgynghori arnynt, ond sydd o bwys i iechyd cyhoeddus e.e. ceisiadau newid defnydd cludfwyd poeth**
- **Dechrau gweld effaith ymateb iechyd cyhoeddus mewn adroddiadau ac argymhellion**



The Result

- **A more consistent and timely response to planning applications**
- **By proactively checking the weekly lists, the team are identifying applications which they wouldn't normally be consulted on, but are of public health significance e.g. hot food takeaway change of use applications**
- **Starting to see impact of public health response in case officer reports and recommendations**



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Mapio Dwysedd Safleoedd Gwerthu Bwyd Brys

- **Ar gyfer 2018 a 2023, cyfrifwyd a chymharwyd Dwysedd Safleoedd Gwerthu Bwyd Brys fesul Awdurdod Lleol.**
- **Roedd yn cynnwys safleoedd sy'n gwerthu bwyd sawrus llawn egni a all ddarparu pryd o fwyd yn gyflym y tu allan i'r cartref.**
- **Math o Fusnes**
- **Rhannwyd y nifer o safleoedd yn weddill ar gyfer pob awdurdod lleol, gan 100,000 o'r boblogaeth.**

Fast Food Outlet Density Mapping

- **Fast Food Outlet Density per Local Authority was calculated for 2018 and 2023 and compared.**
- **Included outlets that sell energy dense savoury food that can provide a quickly available substitute meal outside the home.**
- **Filtered for Business Type**
- **The number of outlets remaining for each local authority, was divided by 100,000 population.**



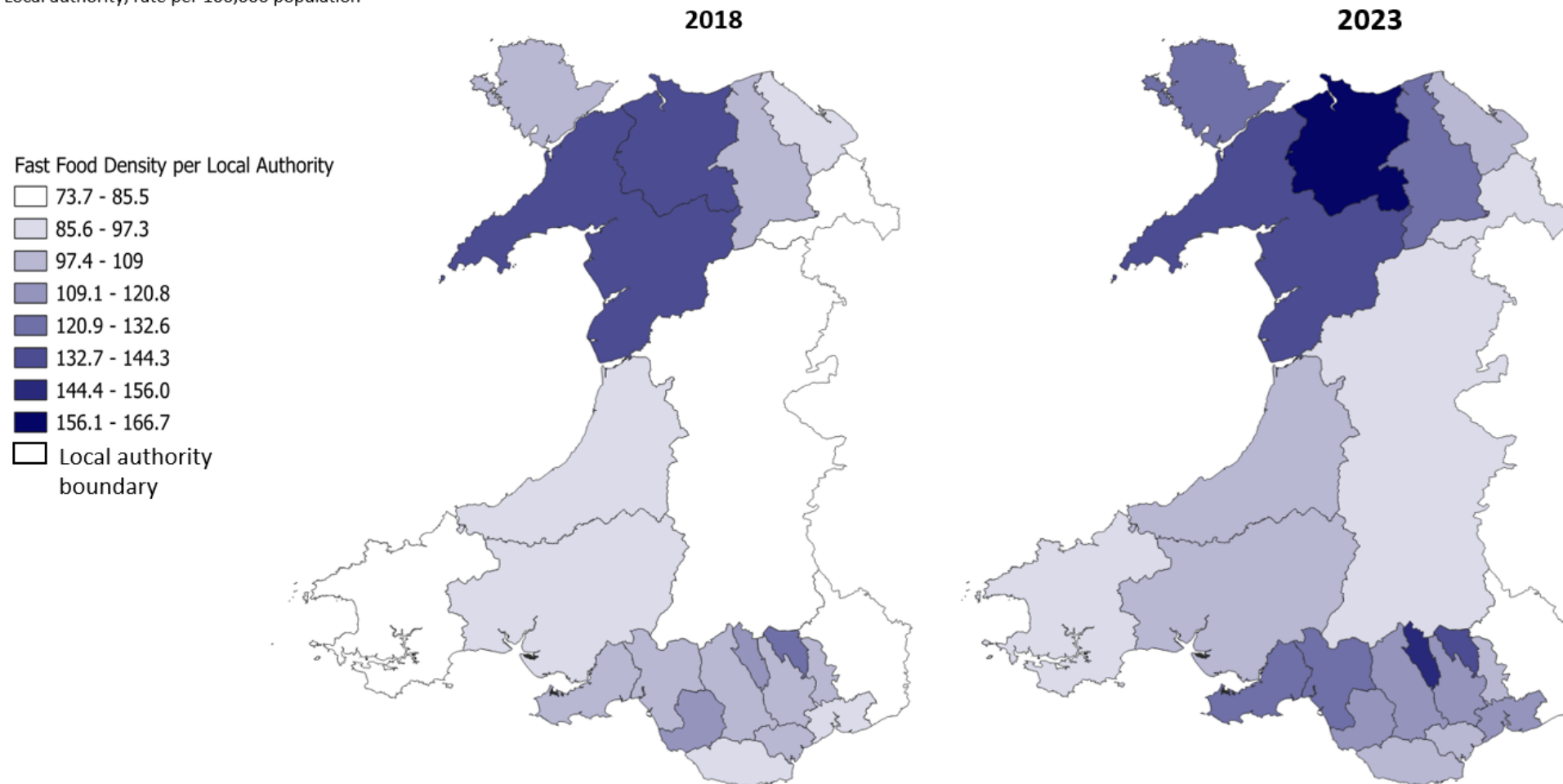


Dwysedd Safleoedd Gwerthu Bwyd Brys, Cymru, 2018 a 2023

Awdurdod Lleol, cyfradd fesul 100,000 o'r boblogaeth

Fast Food Outlet Density, Wales, 2018 and 2023

Local authority, rate per 100,000 population*



* Rate calculated using 2021 Census Age by Single Year populations, Office of National Statistics Mid-year Population Estimates for 2017 and data on fast food outlets provided by the UK Food Standards Agency in November 2018 and April 2023

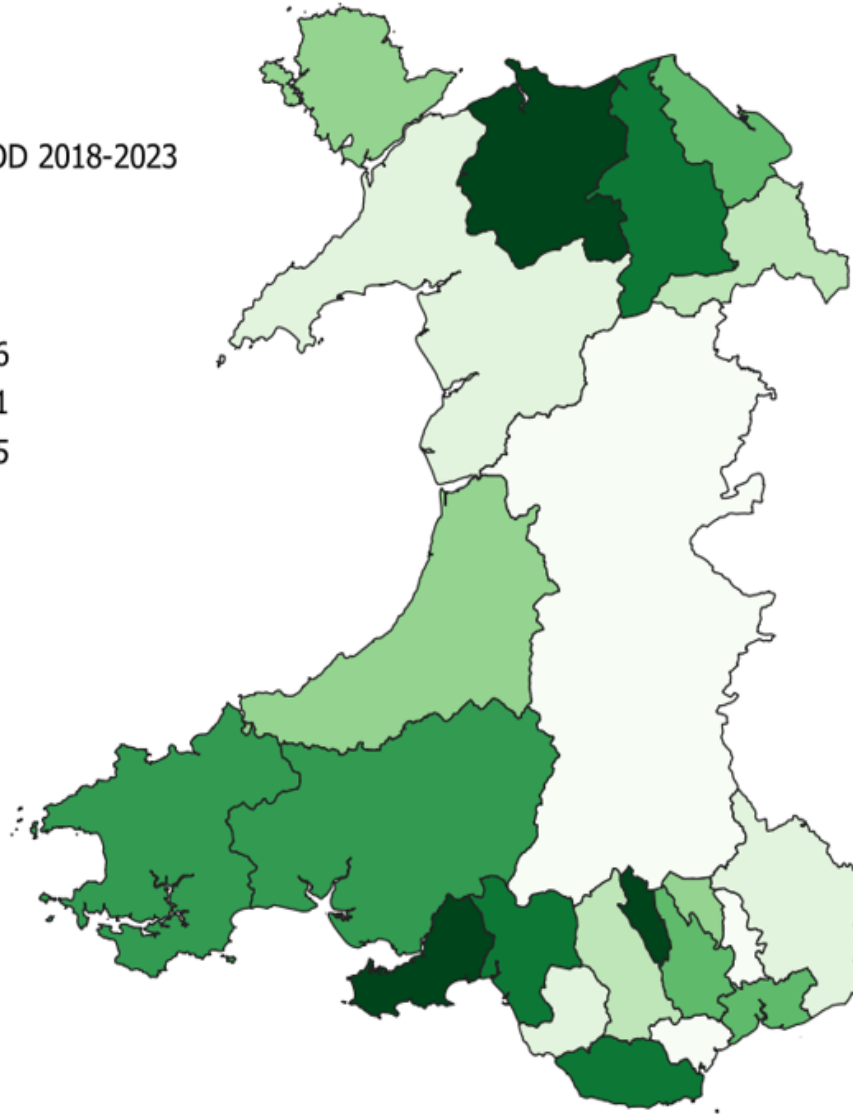
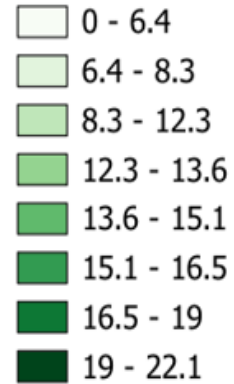
Produced by C&V UHB, using data supplied by Office of National Statistics and OS OpenData Boundary Line.



Fast Food Outlet Density Change, Wales, 2018 to 2023

Local authority, rate per 100,000 population*

% Change FFOD 2018-2023



* Rate calculated using 2021 Census Age by Single Year populations, Office of National Statistics Mid-year Population Estimates for 2017 and data on fast food outlets provided by the UK Food Standards Agency in November 2018 and April 2023

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**Newid Dwysedd Safleoedd
Gwerthu Bwyd Brys, Cymru,
2018 i 2023**

**Fast Food Outlet Density
Change, Wales, 2018 to 2023**





Canlyniadau Allweddol

- **Cynyddodd dwysedd cymedrig yng Nghymru o:**
 - **99.86 yn 2018 i 111.79 yn 2023**
- **Cynnydd lleiaf:**
 - **Torfaen o 0.03%**
- **Cynnydd mwyaf:**
 - **Merthyr Tudful o 22.1%**
- **Cynnydd canolrifol: 13.6%**

Key Results

- **Mean density in Wales increased from:**
 - **99.86 in 2018 to 111.79 in 2023**
- **Lowest Increase:**
 - **Torfaen by 0.03%**
- **Highest Increase:**
 - **Merthyr Tydfil by 22.1%**
- **Median Increase: 13.6%**





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Enghraifft o Astudiaeth Achos

- Newid defnydd o A1 i A3
- Ymatebodd Iechyd Cyhoeddus gyda phryderon parthed:
 - Lleoliad ar gyfer nifer o leoliadau addysgol
 - Agosrwydd at safleoedd cludfwyd poeth a bwytaï presennol sy'n gwerthu bwyd a diodydd sy'n uchel mewn braster, halen a siwgr yn bennaf
 - Heriau iechyd o fewn yr ardal leol sy'n ymwneud â gorbwysau a gordewdra

Case study example

- Change of use from A1 to A3
- Public Health responded with concerns re:
 - Location to a number of educational settings
 - Proximity to existing hot food takeaway and existing restaurants selling predominantly food and drinks high in fat, salt and sugar
 - Health challenges within the local area related to overweight and obesity





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Y Canlyniad

- **Cais wedi'i gymeradwyo gydag amod wedi'i ychwanegu:**
- **Ni fydd unrhyw fwyd poeth yn cael ei werthu / ei ddarparu i'w fwyta oddi ar safle yn y cais**

The Result

- **Application approved with condition added:**
- **No hot food shall be sold / provided for consumption off the application premises**





Y Canlyniad

- **Codi proffil iechyd cyhoeddus gyda chynllunwyr a'r effaith y gall cynllunio ei gael ar iechyd a lles**
- **Cyfrannu at flaenoriaethau strategol cenedlaethol**
 - **Blaenoriaeth Amgylchedd Iach o fewn y Strategaeth Pwysau Iach: Cymru Iach**
- **Cyfrannu at is-systemau blaenoriaeth system gyfan leol**



The outcome

- **Raising the profile of public health with planners and of the impact planning can play on health and wellbeing**
- **Contributing to national strategy priorities:**
 - **Healthy Environment priority within the Healthy Weight Healthy Wales Strategy**
- **Contributing to local whole system priority sub-systems**



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Diolch

Thank you

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