

Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd: beth ydyw a sut y gellir ei ddefnyddio wrth gynllunio?

Health Impact Assessment: what is it and how can it be used in planning?

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Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd

“Mae Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd (HIA) yn gyfuniad o weithdrefnau, dulliau ac offer y gellir eu defnyddio i fesur **polisi, rhaglen neu brosiect o ran eu heffeithiau posibl ar iechyd poblogaeth, a dosbarthiad yr effeithiau hynny o fewn y boblogaeth**” (WHO Europe 1999, The Gothenburg Consensus)

- Offeryn ymarferol i ystyried grwpiau iechyd a phoblogaeth

Health Impact Assessment (HIA)

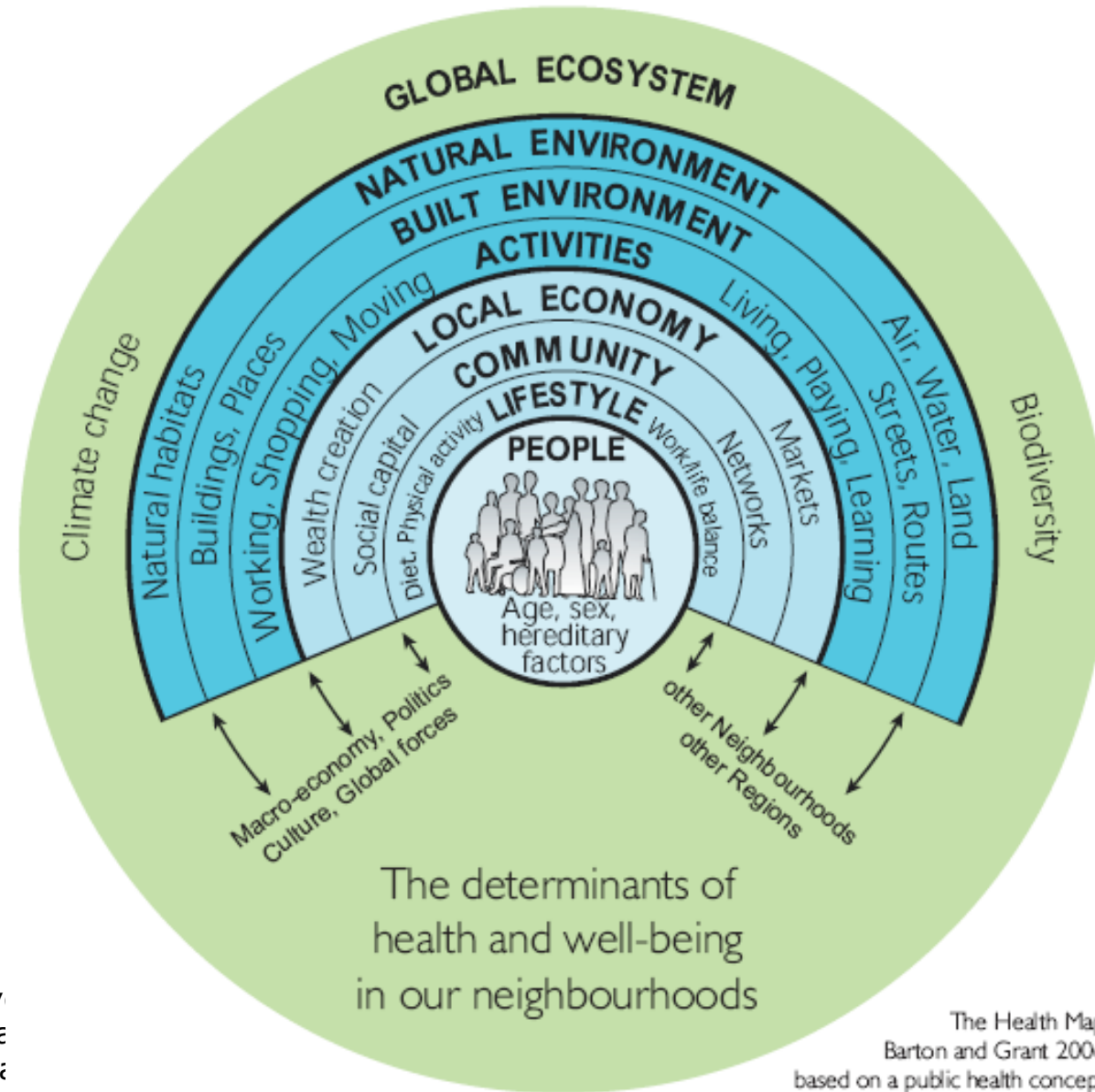
“Health Impact Assessment (HIA) is a combination of procedures, methods and tools by which a **policy, program or project may be judged as to its potential effects on the health of a population**, and the **distribution of those effects** within the population” (WHO Europe 1999, The Gothenburg Consensus)

- A practical tool to consider health and population groups



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Y Map Iechy
Barton a Grant
yn seiliedig ar
cyhoeddiad gan
The Lancet, 1991

The Health Map
Barton and Grant 2006
based on a public health concept
by Whitread and Dahlgren, The Lancet 1991

Sbardunau strategol ar gyfer iechyd mewn Asesiad Effaith

Strategic drivers for Health in IA



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- Cyfarwyddeb Asesiad Amgylcheddol Strategol (SEA) UNECE – Confensiwn ESPOO
- Cyfarwyddeb neu Ddeddfau Asesu'r Effaith ar Gydraddoldeb – Cyfarwyddeb Asesu'r Asesu'r Effeithiau Amgylcheddol yr UE 2017
- Deddfwriaeth Iechyd y Cyhoedd a'r Amgylchedd – h.y. Iechyd y Cyhoedd (Cymru) 2017
- Canllawiau ac offer – Polisi Cynllunio Cymru, Cymru'r Dyfodol, Fframwaith Polisi Cynllunio Cenedlaethol, Lloegr: Yr Alban a Place Standard, Cymru, Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd
- **Mae pob un yn darparu dulliau o gyflawni a fframweithiau er mwyn i iechyd gael ei ystyried mewn polisiau cynllunio, prosiectau neu gynlluniau**

- **UNECE Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA) Directive**
- **EIA Directive or Acts** – EU EIA Directive 2017
- **Public Health and Environmental legislation i.e. Public Health (Wales) Act 2017**
- **Guidance and tools** – Planning Policy Wales, Future Wales, National Planning Policy Framework, England: Scotland and Place Standard, Wales, HIA

All provide levers and frameworks for health to be considered in planning policies, projects or plans

- **Sawl offeryn Asesu'r Effaith er mwyn i gynllunwyr a swyddogion polisi ystyried iechyd**
Several IA tools for planners and policy officers to consider health

- **Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd (HIA)** – iechyd, llesiant ac anghydraddoldebau
- **Asesu'r Effeithiau Amgylcheddol (EIA)** – poblogaeth ac iechyd dynol
- **Asesiad Amgylcheddol Strategol (SEA)** – iechyd dynol
- **Arfarniad o Gynaliadwyedd** - iechyd dynol
- **Mae diffiniadau o iechyd a safbwyntiau yn bwysig!**

- **Health Impact Assessment (HIA)** – health, wellbeing and inequalities
- **Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)** – population and human health
- **Strategic Environmental Assessment (SEA)** – human health
- **Sustainability Appraisal** - human health
- **Definitions of health and perspectives matter!**

- **Pryd y gellir defnyddio Asesiad o'r Effaith ar Iechyd**
When can HIA be used

- Lefel polisi – Cynllun;
Canllawiau Cynllunio Atodol
- Lefel Rheoli Datblygu –
Asesiad o'r Effaith
Amgylcheddol a lefel prosiect
- Lefel gorfforaethol – ceisiadau
am arian; Gwneud y Mwyaf o
Nodau Llesiant ar gyfer
WBFGA
- Mae'r cyfnod ar ôl pandemig
yn cynnig 'cyfle i fanteisio'
- Agenda Ffyniant Bro
- Dull cymesur a phragmatig
- **NID OES ANGEN ASESIAD
O'R EFFAITH AR IECHYD
AR BOPETH!**

- Policy level – Plan; SPGs
- Development Management
level – EIAs and project level
- Corporate level – funding
bids; Maximising Wellbeing
Goals for WBFGA
- Post pandemic presents a
'window of opportunity
- Levelling Up agenda
- Proportionate and pragmatic
approach
- **NOT EVERYTHING NEEDS A
HIA!**

Enghreifftiau

- Cynllun Datblygu Lleol (CDLI) Sir Ddinbych; CDLI Wrecsam; CDLI Caerdydd
- Canllawiau Cynllunio Atodol Mannau Agored Hamdden Sir Ddinbych
- Asesiad o'r Effaith ar Iechyd Wylfa Newydd fel rhan o Asesiad o'r Effaith Amgylcheddol
- Prosiect Man Gwyrdd Trefol Gorllewin y Rhyl

Examples

- Denbighshire Local Development Plan (LDP); Wrexham LDP; Cardiff LDP
- Denbighshire Recreational Open Space SPG
- Wylfa Newydd HIA as part of EIA
- West Rhyl Urban Green Space project

Prosiect Man Gwyrdd Trefol Gorllewin y Rhyl

West Rhyl Urban Green Space HIA



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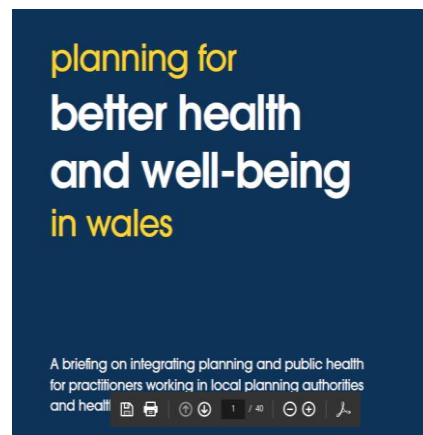
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Offer ac adnoddau

- Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd (HIA) a CDLI: Pecyn Cymorth ar gyfer Ymarfer, 2021
- Cynllunio a Galluogi Amgylcheddau Iach (gan gynnwys CCA ar gyfer 'Amgylcheddau Pwysau Iach'), 2021
- Mwyafu cyfleoedd iechyd a lles mewn cynllunio gofodol wrth ailsefydlu yn sgîl y pandemig COVID-19
- Tîm Lleodedd Iach, OHID; Yr Alban, Place Standard
- Digwyddiadau

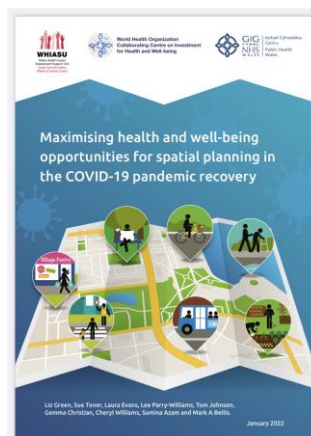
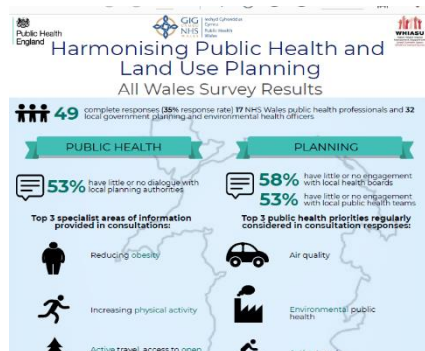
Tools and resources

- HIA and LDPs: A Toolkit for Practice, 2021
- Planning and Enabling Healthy Environments (including a SPG for 'Healthy Weight Environments'), 2021
- Maximising health and well-being opportunities for spatial planning in COVID-19 pandemic recovery
- Healthy Places Team, OHID; Scotland, Place Standard
- Events



Cydnabyddiaeth nawr:

- Mae Asesu'r Effaith ar Iechyd yn gwneud cyfraniad gwerthfawr at wneud cynlluniau
- Gall tystiolaeth ynghylch effeithiau ar iechyd helpu'r system gynllunio i ddatblygu dulliau cryfach a mwy cydlynol o sicrhau'r canlyniadau gorau posibl o ran iechyd a llesiant
- Offeryn i gymhwyso Iechyd ym Mhob Polisi



Recognition now:

- HIA makes a valuable contribution towards plan making
- Evidence on health impacts can help the planning system develop stronger and more coherent approaches towards maximising positive health and well-being outcomes
- Tool to apply HIAP

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Unrhyw Gwestiynau?

Any Questions?



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